

**DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY**

**U.G. PROGRAMME**

**SYLLABUS**

**2018 – 2021 BATCH**

**II SEMESTER**



**A. D. M. COLLEGE FOR WOMEN**

**NAGAPATTINAM**

## SEMESTER II

## CORE COURSE – II

இடைக்கால இலக்கியமும் புதினமும்

அகமதிப்பீடு - 25  
 புறமதிப்பீடு - 75  
 மொத்த மதிப்பெண் - 100

பயிற்று மணிகள் - 6  
 தரப்புள்ளிகள் - 3  
 தேர்வு மணிகள் - 3

நோக்கம் :

1. சமய இலக்கியத் தோற்றத்திற்கான வரலாற்றுப் பின்புலத்தை அறிவித்தல்.
2. தமிழ் சைவ, வைணவ இலக்கியங்களை அறிமுகப்படுத்தல்.
3. தமிழ் மொழியின் செம்மொழிப் பண்புகளை அறியச் செய்தல்.
4. தமிழ்ச் சிற்றிலக்கியங்களின் இலக்கியச் சிறப்பைக் கற்பித்தல்.

அலகு – 1

பன்னிருதிருமுறைகள்

1. திருநாவுக்கரசுரத்தேவாரம் – திருப்பூந்துருத்தி (திருஅங்கமாலை)
2. சுந்தரரத்தேவாரம் – திருவையாற்றுப் பதிகம்
3. மாணிக்கவாசகர் திருவாசகம் – சிவபுராணம்

அலகு – 2

நாலாயிரதிவ்வியப் பிரபந்தம்

1. பெரியாழ்வார் திருமொழி – நற்றாய் புலம்பல்
2. தொண்டரடிப்பொடியாழ்வார் – திருமாலை
3. மதுரகவியாழ்வார் – கண்ணிருண்சிறுத்தாம்பு

அலகு – 3

(அ) முத்துக்குமாரசாமி பிள்ளைத்தமிழ் : 2 பாடல்கள்

1. செங்கீரைப்பருவம் – பாடல் 8 – 'விரல்சுவை உண்டு'
2. அம்புலிப் பருவம் – பாடல் 6 – 'ஒழிகாதபுவனத்து'

(ஆ) நந்திக்கலம்பகம் : 2 பாடல்கள்

1. வாடைநோக
2. உரைவரம்பு
3. மயில்கண்டால்
4. சூழிவன்
5. கோலக்கொடி

(இ) தமிழ்விடுதாது

17 முதல் 46 வரை – 30 கண்ணிகள்

(ஈ) குற்றாலக் குறவஞ்சி: குறத்திமலைவளம் கூறல் - 3 பாடல்கள்

1. வானரங்கள்
2. முழங்கு
3. ஆடும் இரவு

(உ) கலிங்கத்துப் பரணி: களம் பாடியது – 4 பாடல்கள்

1. ஆடல்
2. நெருங்கு
3. வாய்மடித்து
4. தரைமகளும்

(ஊ) தனிப்பாடல்கள் : 5 பாடல்கள்

1. காளமேகப்புலவர் - 3 பாடல்கள்: 1. கத்துகடல் 2. பூநக்கி 3. பண்பு
2. ஓளவையார் - 1 பாடல் : மதியாதார்முற்றம்
3. பலபட்டடைச் சொக்கநாதப் புலவர் - 1 பாடல்: படிக்காகப் புலவர் பாடல்

அலகு – 4

புதினம் காயம். தி.வெ. இராசேந்திரன்

அலகு – 5 இலக்கிய வரலாறு

பன்னிருதிருமுறைகள், நாலாயிரதிவ்யபிரபந்தம், சிற்றிலக்கியங்கள்.

**LEB**

**A.D.M. COLLEGE FOR WOMEN (AUTONOMOUS), NAGAPATTINAM  
DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH  
SEMESTER-II CATEGORY – PART II- ENGLISH  
PAPER-II POETRY FOR EFFECTIVE COMMUNICATION  
(For candidates admitted from the academic year 2016-17 onwards)**

**SEMESTER II**

**ELC II – POETRY FOR EFFECTIVE COMMUNICATION**

**Objectives:**

**To make learners to be aware of the various elements of poetry.**

**To make them appreciate the poem.**

**Text prescribed:**

**I** Tranquil Reflections

-Edited by Dr.A.Santhanalakshmi & Mrs.V.Kannaki, etal.

**II** Spoken Language Component

(Materials Prepared by the Department of English)

**Unit – I**

1. Christina Rossetti - “Goblin Market”
2. Edith Sitwell - "A Mother to her dead child”

**Unit – II**

3. Emily Dickens - “Hope”
4. Sylvia Plath - “Mirror”

**Unit – III**

5. Toru Dutt - “The Lotus”
6. Sarojini Naidu - “The Soul’s Prayer”

**Unit – IV**

7. Kamala Das - “ My Grandmother’s House”
8. Lakshmi Kannan - “She”

**Unit – V**

9. Meena Kandasamy -“Touch”
10. Meena Alexandar - “Muse”
11. Spoken Language Component- Syllable Division

### **Pattern of Evaluation**

**CIA – 25 Marks (Passing minimum of 40%)**

**Test (Written) – 10 Marks**

**Assignment & Group Discussion - 5 Marks**

**Written Quiz & Seminar - 5 Marks**

**Attendance - 5 Marks**

**SEMESTER – 75 Marks**

**Total Marks – 100 Marks (Passing minimum of 40%)**

#### **Question Pattern:**

#### **Section A - 20 Marks**

**Short answer questions (10x2=20 Marks)**

#### **Section B – 25 Marks**

**Paragraph Questions (5x4=20 Marks)**

Answer all the Paragraph questions either or pattern (A question should be asked from each unit)

Spoken English Component 10 x ½ =5 Marks

#### **Section C –**

**Essay Questions (3x10=30 Marks)**

Answer any 3 Questions. (One Essay should be asked from each Unit)

## SEMESTER – II

### CORE COURSE III

#### HISTORY OF INDIA FROM AD 1206 TO AD 1701

**Internal: 25**  
**External : 75**

**Instruction Hours: 6**  
**Exam Hours: 3**  
**Credit: 5**

#### **Objectives:**

- It is important to know about the political, social, economic and cultural change due to the establishment of Muslim rule in India.

#### **Unit – I (15 Hours)**

Foundation of Turkish rule in Northern India- The Delhi Sulatanate: Slave,Khilji, Tughlaq, Sayyid and Lodi Dynasties- Administration, Social and Economic life under the Sultanates – Art and Architecture- Deccan Kingdoms-Pandyas of Madurai- Muslim Invasions of South India.

#### **Unit – II (15 Hours)**

Establishment of Vijayanagar Empire –Krishnadevaraya- Battle of Talikota- Administration, Society,Arts under Vijayanagar-Bahmani Kingdom-Bhakti movement.

#### **Unit – III (15 Hours)**

Mughal rule in India: Babur- Humanyun- Shershahsur- Akbar-Jahangir-Shahjagan- Aurangazeb- Decline of the Mughals.

#### **Unit – IV (15 Hours)**

Mughal Administration- Regligious policy of the Mughals- Society,Ecomony and Culture- Art and Architecture.

#### **Unit – V (15 Hours)**

Deccan under the Mughals - Rise of the Maratha power- Shivaji as Warrior Ruler- Maratha Administration- Rise of the Sikhs.

#### **MAPS:**

1. Allaudin Khilji's conquests.  
Important Places: Delhi, Chittor, Devagiri, Warrangal, Dwarasamudra, Madurai.
2. Vijayanagar Empire under Krishnadevaraya.  
Important Places:Sivasamudaram,Ummattur,Golconda,Vijayanagar,Richur.
3. Mugal Empire under Akbar-Extent  
Important Places:Delhi,Fateh-Pur-Sikri,Ahamadnagar,Amber,Marwar.
4. Mugal Empire under Aurangazeb.  
Important Places:Delhi,Agra, Bijapur, Lahore, Ahamed Nagar.
5. Maratha Empire under Shivaji – Extent  
Important Places: Satara, Poon, Purandar, Raigargh, Gingee.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

|               |   |  |
|---------------|---|--|
| Iswari prasad | - | History of Medieval India Allahabad 1993 |
| Panday A.D.   | - | History of Early Medieval India          |
| Panday A.D    | - | History of Later Medieval India          |

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

|                  |   |  |
|------------------|---|--|
| Sardesai G.S.    | - | The Main Current of Marathas History, Calcutta 1926. |
| Sathianathiar R. | - | Political and Cultural History of India – Vol II.    |
| Srivastava A.L.  | - | The Delhi Sultanate                                  |
| Percival Spear   | - | History of India Vol. II                             |

**UHD**

## **SEMESTER – II**

### **CORE COURSE IV**

#### **HISTORY OF TAMILNADU UPTO 1565 AD**

**Internal: 25**

**Instruction Hours: 6**

**External : 75**

**Exam Hours: 3**

**Credit: 5**

#### **Objectives:**

1. To know about the History of Tamil Nadu
2. To understand the Tamil culture and Civilization
3. To know the Tamil rulers' ability in worldwide trade contacts
4. To know the administration and Irrigation methodology of Cholas
5. To know the contributions of Tamil kings to the Art and Architecture

#### **UNIT I**

Geographical features of Tamilnadu – Tamil Culture and Civilization - Age of the Sangam - Sources - Political, Social, Economic and cultural conditions – Post Sangam: Kalabras.

#### **UNIT-II**

Tamil Nadu between 600 A.D and 900 A.D.: Origin of Pallavas; Mahendra Varman –Narsimhavarman – Pallava – Chalukya conflict – contribution of Pallavas to art, architecture and literature – Bhakthi movement.

#### **UNIT III**

The age of Imperial Cholas – Rajaraja I, Rajendra I, Kulottunga I – Chola administration – Literature, art, architecture and religion.

#### **UNIT IV**

Pandyas: Early, Medieval and Later Pandyas – Their relationship with the Cholas and Sri Lanka.

#### **UNIT V**

Advent of Islam in Tamilnadu – Sultanate of Madurai – Tamil country under Vijayanagar rule – Kumara Kampana – Nayaks of Madura, Thanjavur, Genji - Marathas of Tanjore.

#### **References**

1. K.A. Nilakanta Sastri, A History of South India Oxford University Press, Chennai, 1990.
2. K.A. Nilakanta Sastri, The Colas, University of Madras, 1975.
3. K.A. Nilakanta Sastri History of south India: from prehistoric times to the fall of Vijayanagar, Oxford University Press, Madras, 1967.
4. K.A. Nilakanta Sastri The Pandyan Kingdom, from the Earliest Times to the Sixteenth Century, Luzac, 1929
5. K.a Nilakanta Sastri, Champakalakshmi, P.M. Rajan Gurukkal, The Illustrated History of South India, Oxford University Press, USA, 2009.
6. K.K. Pillai - Tamilaga Varalarum Panpadum (Tamil), International Institute of Tamil Studies, Chennai, 2002.
7. Manoranjithanmoni, History of Tamil Nadu (Kindle Edition), Dave-Beryl Publications, 2015.
8. Chithra Madhavan, History and Culture of Tamil Nadu, Vol. 1, D.K. Print World (P)Ltd., New Delhi, 2005.
9. M. Rajamanickam, Cholar Varalaru (Tamil), Poovam Publisher, Chennai, 1999.

10. M. Rajamanickam, History of Tamilnadu, Poovam Publisher, Chennai, 1999.
11. M. Rajamanickam, Pallavar Varalaru (Tamil), Then Indiya Saiva Siddhanta Nur Padhippu Kazhagam, Tirunelveli, 1999.
12. J.H. Nelson, The Madura Country – A Manual, Part. III, Asian Educational Services, New Delhi, 1868.
13. A. Ramasamy, History of Tamilnadu (Tamil), New Century Book House, Chennai, 2011.
14. N. Subramanian, Sangam Polity: The Administration and Social Life of the Sangam Tamil, Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1966.
15. A. Krishnaswami, Topics in South Indian History: From Early Times upto 1565 A.D., The University of Michigan, 1975.
16. A. Krishnaswami, The beginnings of South Indian history, Madras Modern Printing Works, Madras, 1918.
17. A. Krishnaswami, The Tamil Country under Vijayanagar, Issue 20 of Annamalai University historical series, Annamalai University, 1964.
18. T.V. Sadasiva Pandarathar, Pirkala Cholar Varalaru (Tamil), Part. 1, Annamalai University Publication Division, 1949.
19. T.V. Sadasiva Pandarathar, Pandiyan Varalaru, (Tamil), Tenninidiya Saiva Siddhananta Nulpadippu Kazhagam, Tirunelveli, 1956.)
20. K.V. Raman, Pandiar Varalaru (Tamil), Tamil Nattu Padanool Niruvanam, Madras, 1977.
21. R. Rajalakshmi, Medieval Tamil Polity (C.A.D. 600 – C.A.D. 1300), Ennes Publication, Madurai, 1983.
22. B.S. Chandrababu, The Land and People of Tamil Nadu: An Ethnographical Study, Emerald Publishers, Madras, 1996.
23. K. Rajayyan, History of Tamilnadu, 1565-1982, Raj Publisher, Madurai, 1982.
24. K. Rajayyan, Tamil Nadu, a real history, Ratna Publication, Madurai, 2005
25. K. Rajayyan, History of Madurai (1736-1801), Madurai Kamaraj University Historical Series, No.1, Madurai, 1974.
26. R. Sathyanathaiyer, Guide Book of South India, Swami Publication, Tirunelveli
27. P.T. Srinivas Iyengar, History of Tamils from the Earliest Times to 600 A.D. Asian Educational Services, Delhi, 1983.
28. Noboru karashima, A concise History of South India: Issues and Interpretations, Oxford University Press, Chennai, 2014.



## SEMESTER – II ALLIED COURSE II PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION I

**Internal: 25**  
**External : 75**

**Instruction Hours: 4**  
**Exam Hours: 3**  
**Credit: 3**

### Objectives:

- It is essential to know about the various department and formations, functions and managerial qualities and techniques in administration.

**Unit – I (12 Hours)**

Definition – Nature and Scope – Importance of Public Administration.

**Unit – II (12 Hours)**

Organization – Meaning and Principles – Various theories – Bases of Organization – Bureaucracy , Classical , Human relations and scientific management – Principles – Hierarchy – Span of control – Unity of command - Line and staff agencies.

**Unit – III (12 Hours)**

Chief Executive – Powers and Functions – Indian Prime Minister’s office – Central and State, Secretariat – Minister’s and Departments – Departments of Home, Police Department Foreign and defence and Finance.

**Unit – IV (12 Hours)**

Significance of Public Undertakings – Various kinds – Public Corporations – Their problems – Ministerial control and accountability to Parliament – Railway Board.

**Unit – V (12 Hours)**

Importance of Field organization - Relationship – Area head quarters and field agencies.

### Text Books:

- Aswathi. A.& Maheswari., - Public Administration, Lakshmi Narain  
Agarwal Educational Publications, Agra-3
- Tyagi A.R., - Public Administration (Principles and practice), Atmaram &  
sons, Delhi, Lucknow, 1989.
- Vishnu Bhagavan &  
Vidya Bhusan - Public Administration, S.Chand& Company Ltd,Ram  
Nagar New Delhi-110055.

### Reference Books:

- Fistz, Mustein Marxt, - Elements of Public Administration Prentice  
Hall of India,1955.
- Dwight Waldo - The Study of Public administration  
Double day press 1955
- A.R.Tyagi - Scientific Method in Public Administration Atlanda  
publishers
- Appleby, Paul H - Morality and Administration in Democratic Government  
Louisiana Universitypress, 1962.
- Wengert E.S. - The study of Administration, University of Oregon,1961

## II SEMESTER

### ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| Internal Marks: 25 | Instruction Hrs : 2 |
| External Marks: 75 | Credit : 2          |
| Total Marks : 100  | Exam Hrs : 3        |

**Unit: 1** The Multidisciplinary nature of environmental studies Definition, scope and importance.

Need for public awareness. **(2 Hours)**

**Unit: 2 Natural Resources:**

Renewable and non-renewable resources: Natural resources and associated problems.

- a) Forest resources: use and over-exploitation, deforestation, case studies. Timber extraction, mining, dams and their effects on forests and tribal people.
  - b) Water resources: Use and over-utilization of surface and ground water, floods, drought, conflicts over water, dams benefits and problems.
  - c) Mineral resources: Use and exploitation, environmental effects of extracting and using mineral resources, case studies.
  - d) Food resources: World food problems, changes caused by agriculture and overgrazing, effects of modern agriculture, fertilizer-pesticide problems, water logging, salinity, case studies.
  - e) Energy resources: Growing energy needs, renewable and non renewable energy sources, use of alternate energy sources. Case studies.
  - f) Land resources: Land as a resources, land degradation, man induced Landslides, soil erosion and desertification. Role of an individual in conservation of natural resources.
- Equitable use of resources for sustainable lifestyles. **(8 Hours)**

**Unit: 3 Ecosystems**

Concept of an ecosystem.

Structure and function of an ecosystem.

Producers, consumers and decomposers

Energy flow in the ecosystem

Ecological succession.

Food chains, food webs and ecological pyramids

Introduction, types, characteristic features, structure and function of the following ecosystem:-

- a. Forest ecosystem
- b. Grassland ecosystem
- c. Desert ecosystem
- d. Aquatic ecosystems, (ponds, streams, lakes, rivers, oceans, estuaries)

#### **Unit: 4 Biodiversity and its conservation**

Introduction – Definition : Genetic, species and ecosystem diversity

Biogeographical classification of India

Value of biodiversity : consumptive use, productive use, social, ethical, aesthetic and option values

Biodiversity at global, National and local levels

India as a mega-diversity nation

Hot-spots of biodiversity

Threats to biodiversity : habitat loss, poaching of wildlife, man-wildlife conflicts.

Endangered and endemic species of India

Conservation of biodiversity: In-situ and Ex-situ conservation of biodiversity.

**(8 Hours)**

#### **Unit: 5 Environmental Pollution**

Definition Causes, effects and control measures of :

- a. Air Pollution
- b. Water Pollution
- c. Soil Pollution
- d. Marine Pollution
- e. Noise pollution
- f. Thermal Pollution
- g. Nuclear hazards

Solid waste Management: Causes, effects and control measures of urban and industrial wastes.

Role of an individual in prevention of pollution

Pollution case studies

Disaster management: floods, earthquake, cyclone and landslides.

III-Effects of Fireworks: Firework and Celebrations, Health Hazards, Types of Fire, Firework and Safety

**(8 Hours)**

#### **Unit: 6 Social Issues and the Environment**

From Unsustainable to Sustainable development. Urban problems related to energy.

Water conservation, rain water harvesting, watershed management.

Resettlement and rehabilitation of people; its problems and concerns.

Case studies Environmental ethics: Issues and possible solutions.

Climate change, global warming, acid rain, ozone layer depletion, nuclear accidents and holocaust. Case studies. Wasteland reclamation.

Consumerism and waste products. Environment Protection Act.

Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act.

Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act.

Wildlife Protection Act. Forest Conservation Act.

Issues involved in enforcement of environmental legislation

Public awareness.

**(7 Hours)**

## **Unit: 7 Human Population and the Environment**

Population growth, variation among nations.

Population explosion – Family Welfare Programmes

Environment and human health

Human Rights - Value Education

HIV/ AIDS - Women and Child Welfare

Role of Information Technology in Environment and human health

Case studies.

## **Unit: 8 Field Work**

Visit to a local area to document environmental assets-river / forest/ grassland/ hill / Mountain.

## **References:**

1. Agarwal, K.C. 2001 Environmental Biology, Nidi Public Ltd Bikaner.
2. Bharucha Erach, The Biodiversity of India, Mapin Publishing Pvt Ltd, Ahamedabad – 380013, India, E-mail: mapin@icenet.net(R)
3. Brunner R.C. 1989, Hazardous Waste Incineration, McGraw Hill Inc 480 p
4. Clark R.S. Marine Pollution, Clanderson Press Oxford (TB)
5. Cunningham, W.P.Cooper, T.H.Gorhani E & Hepworth, M.T. 2001.
6. De A.K. Environmental Chemistry, Wiley Eastern Ltd
7. Down to Earth, Centre for Science and Environment (R)
8. Gleick, H.P. 1993. Water in crisis, Pacific Institute for Studies in Dev., Environment & Security. Stockholm Env. Institute Oxford University, Press 473p.
9. Hawkins, R.E. Encyclopedia of India Natural History, Bombay Natural History Society, Bombay (R)
10. Heywood, V.H & Watson, R.T. 1995. Global Biodiversity Assessment. Cambridge University Press 1140 p.
11. Jadhav, H & Bhosale, V.M. 1995. Environmental Protection and Laws Himalaya Pub. House, Delhi 284 p.
12. Mckinney, M.L. & Schoch R.M. 1996. Environmental Science systems & Solutions, Web enhanced edition 639 p.
13. Mhaskar A.K. Matter Hazardous, Techno-Science Publications (TB)
14. Miller T.G. Jr. Environmental Science, Wadsworth Publishing Co. (TB)
15. Odum, E.P. 1971 Fundamentals of Ecology. W.B. Saunders Co. USA. 574 p
16. Rao MN & Datta, A.K. 1987 Waste Water treatment, Oxford & IBH Publication Co. Pvt Ltd 345 p.
17. Sharma B.K. 2001 Environmental chemistry Goel Publ House, Meerut.
18. Survey of the Environment, The Hindu (M ).
19. Townsend C. Harper, J and Michael Begon, Essentials of Ecology, Blackwell science (TB)
20. Trivedi R.K. Handbook of Environmental Laws, Rules, Guidelines, Compliances and Standards, Vol. I and II, Enviro Media (R).
21. Trivedi R.K. and P.K. Goel, Introduction to air pollution, Techno-Science Publications (TB).
22. Wagner K.D. 1998 Environmental Management. W.B. Saunders Co. Philadelphia USA 499 p  
(M) Magazine (R) Reference (TB) Textbook.